## **CONTENTS**

	List of Figures	vii
	List of Tables	X
	Contributors	xi
	Preface	xvii
	Introduction: Is There a Middle East? Problematizing a Virtual Space Abbas Amanat	1
PART I	THE MIDDLE EAST: DEFINED, OBLIGED, AND DENIED	
1	The Eastern Question and the Ottoman Empire: The Genesis of the Near and Middle East in the Nineteenth Century Huseyin Yilmaz	11
2	British and U.S. Use and Misuse of the Term "Middle East" Roger Adelson	36
3	Of Maps and Regions: Where Is the Geographer's Middle East? Michael E. Bonine	56
4	Why Are There No Middle Easterners in the Maghrib?	100

## vi CONTENTS

PART II	HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVES OF IDENTITIES AND		
	NARRATIVES IN THE REGION REFERRED TO		
	AS THE MIDDLE EAST		
5	When Did the Holy Land Stop Being Holy? Surveying the Middle East as Sacred Geography Daniel Martin Varisco	119	
6	The River's Edge: The Steppes of the Oxus and the Boundaries of the Near/Middle East and Central Asia, c. 1500–1800 Arash Khazeni	139	
7	An Islamicate Eurasia: Vernacular Perspectives on the Early Modern World Gagan D. S. Sood	152	
8	Scorched Earth: The Problematic Environmental History That Defines the Middle East Diana K. Davis	170	
PART III	CHALLENGING EXCEPTIONALISM: THE CONTEMPORARY MIDDLE EAST IN GLOBAL PERSPECTIVE		
9	American Global Economic Policy and the Civic Order in the Middle East James L. Gelvin	191	
10	The Middle East Through the Lens of Critical Geopolitics: Globalization, Terrorism,		
	and the Iraq War Waleed Hazbun	207	
	Conclusion: There <i>Is</i> a Middle East! Michael Ezekiel Gasper	231	
	Notes	243	
	Bibliography	277	
	Index	307	